

## Pre-Quiz 15

### Ministry of the Keys: The Pastor's Role

Questions 311-315; pages 266-269, 271-272

**Matching:**

Write the letter of the definition in front of the word that it best describes.

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| <p>1. ___ Gospel</p> <p>2. ___ Priesthood of all believers</p> <p>3. ___ Divine call</p> <p>4. ___ Pastor</p> | <p>A. The call a person receives from a group of believers to serve in the public ministry (pastor, teacher, staff minister, etc.)</p> <p>B. Sorry for sin and wanting to stop</p> <p>C. God's called servant who shepherds God's people with God's Word and Sacraments</p> <p>D. The Bible teaching that all believers have the right to use God's Word and sacraments and to pray directly to him</p> <p>E. Not sorry for sin</p> <p>F. Good News of forgiveness in Jesus</p> <p>G. Sorrow over sin and faith in Jesus' forgiveness so that you no longer want to sin</p> |
|---|---|

**Review:**

5. \_\_\_ repentant
6. \_\_\_ impenitent
7. \_\_\_ penitent

**True-False**

Mark the true statements with a plus (+) sign and mark the false statements with a (-) sign. If a statement is false, correct it by crossing out or changing words in italics. Do not cross out words that are not in italics.

1. \_\_\_ A pastor's main work is to teach *God's Word*, *baptize*, and give *communion* in the name of the congregation.
2. \_\_\_ A pastor must have *bad reputation*.
3. \_\_\_ We have leaders, like *pastors*, in the church because *tradition* gave them to us.
4. \_\_\_ A woman should *not* have *authority* over a man in the church.
5. \_\_\_ *God* calls pastors today through *visions and inner feelings*.
6. \_\_\_ Only properly called *believers* have the right to use the keys *publicly* in the name of *other believers*.
7. \_\_\_ A pastor must be trained in *God's Word* and able to *teach it*.
8. \_\_\_ *Some believers* have the right to use the keys.
9. \_\_\_ A pastor must be a *qualified man* and *called* by the congregation before he can rightly serve as pastor.
10. \_\_\_ Anyone (pastors, *Sunday school teachers*, elders) teaching in the church needs a *divine call*.

**Review:**

11. \_\_\_ *Refusing* to forgive someone's sins warns them that heaven's door is *unlocked* to them because of their sin.
12. \_\_\_ The Ministry of the *keys* is given *only to pastors*.
13. \_\_\_ As Christ's *ambassadors* we can confidently tell a *repentant* sinner that they

Due Date: January 21, 2015

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

are *forgiven* because Jesus paid for all their sins.

14. \_\_\_ The loosing key tells an *impenitent* sinner that he is *forgiven*.
15. \_\_\_ We withhold forgiveness from the *impenitent* because we want them to *repent* and be saved.
16. \_\_\_ The Ministry of the Keys is the *power* to *forgive* or not to forgive sins
17. \_\_\_ The binding key tells an *impenitent* sinner that he is *forgiven*.
18. \_\_\_ We tell a *penitent* sinner that they are forgiven to *trouble* their hearts.

## Essay

Draw the word diagram that illustrates the divine call

## Books of the Bible

Write the five books of the **Old Testament** that follow **Ezekiel, Daniel**. Look them up either in the front of your Bible or on page 31 in the Catechism. **Spelling counts.**

1. \_\_\_\_\_
2. \_\_\_\_\_
3. \_\_\_\_\_
4. \_\_\_\_\_
5. \_\_\_\_\_

## **Lesson 15**

### **Ministry of the Keys: The Pastor's Role**

Questions 311-315; pages 266-269, 271-272

Answer these questions using the Blue Catechism. Pay close attention to whether the question asks for a **Bible passage** or not. Whenever you write down a Bible passage, write both the **(1) reference** and the **(2) words** of the passage that answer the question. The last question is for your family to talk over. You don't need to write anything down for it.

1. Who uses the Keys publicly in the name of the congregation? (Q 311)
  
2. Write a passage that shows that God gives us pastors and other leaders in the church. (Q 312)
  
3. List at least three qualifications in order to serve as a pastor (Q 313)
  
4. Who leads the congregation to call a certain man as its pastor? (Q 313b)
  
5. Look at all three answers of question 315 and give a complete summary of what a pastor is called to do.
  
6. Read the paragraph "Other Forms of the Holy Ministry" (271, 272) to answer the following questions. Did God establish only one office of the public ministry?
  
7. List some of the different offices a congregation may have people serving in as part of the public ministry.
  
8. **Family Discussion:** Talk about how the pastor can be a shepherd to your family.

Due Date: January 21, 2015

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

## **Bible Study 14 - Ministry of the Keys: The Pastor's Role**

Read John 20:19-23

1. What had happened earlier that day? (see John 20: 1)
2. Why did the disciples have the doors locked? (v. 19)
3. What did Jesus say to them? (v. 20)
4. What would the disciples have noticed when Jesus showed them his hands and side? ( see John 19:34 and John 20:25 if you need a hint)
5. When sins trouble our hearts, what is the only message that truly brings peace? (1 John 1:7, 9)
6. After Jesus assures them of peace once again, what does he say to them? (v. 21)
7. Whom does Jesus give to them in order to strengthen them for the mission he's sending them on? (v. 22)
8. As he sends them out, what two-fold mission does he give them? (v. 23)
9. Since Jesus gives this special power and right to *all* his disciples, how many believers have it the power to forgive sins?

### **Read Ephesians 4:11-13**

10. Who gives us pastors? (vv. 7, 11)
11. What are pastors to do? (v. 12)
12. Pastors prepare God's people by teaching them his word. God's word and sacraments build up Christ's body, the Church. We want to keep on growing to reach unity in which two things? (v.13)

### **Read 1 Timothy 3:1-7**

13. What does Paul call pastors in verse 1 since the watch over God's people? (v. 1)
14. List twelve characteristics for a pastor. (v. 2-7)

Due Date: January 21, 2015

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

## Matching

1. F 2. D 3. A 4. C 5. G 6. E 7. B

## True/False

1. +
2. - A pastor must have a good reputation.
3. - We have leaders, like pastors, in the church because God gave them to us.
4. +
5. - God calls pastors today through a body of believers
6. +
7. +
8. - All believers have the right to use the keys.
9. +
10. +

## Review:

11. - Refusing to forgive someone's sins warns them that heaven's door is locked to them because of their sin.
12. - The Ministry of the Keys is given all Christians.
13. +
14. - The loosing key tells a penitent sinner that he is forgiven.
15. +
16. +
17. - The binding key tells an impenitent sinner that he is not forgiven.
18. - We tell a penitent sinner that they are forgiven to comfort their hearts

## Essay

Draw the word diagram that illustrates the divine call

*From God*  
**Divine Call**  
*Through the Congregation*  
*To the Pastor*

Key Question

Binding Key

✓For \_\_\_\_\_ as long as they do \_\_\_\_\_.

✓Our \_\_\_\_\_: \_\_\_\_\_ that wants to \_\_\_\_\_ them.

✓ \_\_\_\_\_: Bring them to \_\_\_\_\_ so we can use the \_\_\_\_\_.

Loosing Key

✓For \_\_\_\_\_

✓Announces the \_\_\_\_\_

\* \_\_\_\_\_: \_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_ in \_\_\_\_\_

Question 1. How do \_\_\_\_\_ use the \_\_\_\_\_

a) \_\_\_\_\_ 4:2\* \_\_\_\_\_

b) Matthew \_\_\_\_\_

c) 1 Corinthians \_\_\_\_\_ Giving \_\_\_\_\_

d) \_\_\_\_\_ 5:20 He does it \_\_\_\_\_ in the \_\_\_\_\_ of the \_\_\_\_\_

Answer 1: \_\_\_\_\_ use the \_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_ God's \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, and give \_\_\_\_\_ in the \_\_\_\_\_ of the \_\_\_\_\_

Question 2. Why can \_\_\_\_\_ use the \_\_\_\_\_ in the \_\_\_\_\_ of the \_\_\_\_\_

a) 1 Peter \_\_\_\_\_\* \_\_\_\_\_ have the \_\_\_\_\_

\* \_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_: The \_\_\_\_\_ teaching that \_\_\_\_\_ have the \_\_\_\_\_ to use \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ and to \_\_\_\_\_ directly to \_\_\_\_\_

b) \_\_\_\_\_ 4:11\* \_\_\_\_\_ gives us \_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_ use the \_\_\_\_\_ in the \_\_\_\_\_ on \_\_\_\_\_ of the \_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_

c) Acts \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ them \_\_\_\_\_ the \_\_\_\_\_

Answer 2: \_\_\_\_\_ a \_\_\_\_\_ through the \_\_\_\_\_  
to \_\_\_\_\_ the \_\_\_\_\_ in their \_\_\_\_\_

\* \_\_\_\_\_:  
The \_\_\_\_\_ a person receives from a \_\_\_\_\_ of  
\_\_\_\_\_ to serve in the \_\_\_\_\_  
(\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, staff \_\_\_\_\_, etc.)

Draw the word diagram that illustrates the divine call.

Question 3. Who \_\_\_\_\_ be a \_\_\_\_\_?

A pastor needs . . .

- a) \_\_\_\_\_ 3:2\*  
To have a \_\_\_\_\_
- b) \_\_\_\_\_ 3:2  
To be trained in \_\_\_\_\_ and able to \_\_\_\_\_ it
- c) 1 Timothy \_\_\_\_\_  
To be a \_\_\_\_\_
- d) \_\_\_\_\_ 20:28  
To be \_\_\_\_\_ by \_\_\_\_\_ through the \_\_\_\_\_

Answer 3: Only \_\_\_\_\_ who are \_\_\_\_\_ and whom  
the \_\_\_\_\_ has led the \_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_

\* \_\_\_\_\_:  
\_\_\_\_\_ people with God's \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ who \_\_\_\_\_

### **Key Question's Answer**

\_\_\_\_\_ gives us \_\_\_\_\_  
to use the \_\_\_\_\_  
in the name of the \_\_\_\_\_  
to \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ us  
with his \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_.